



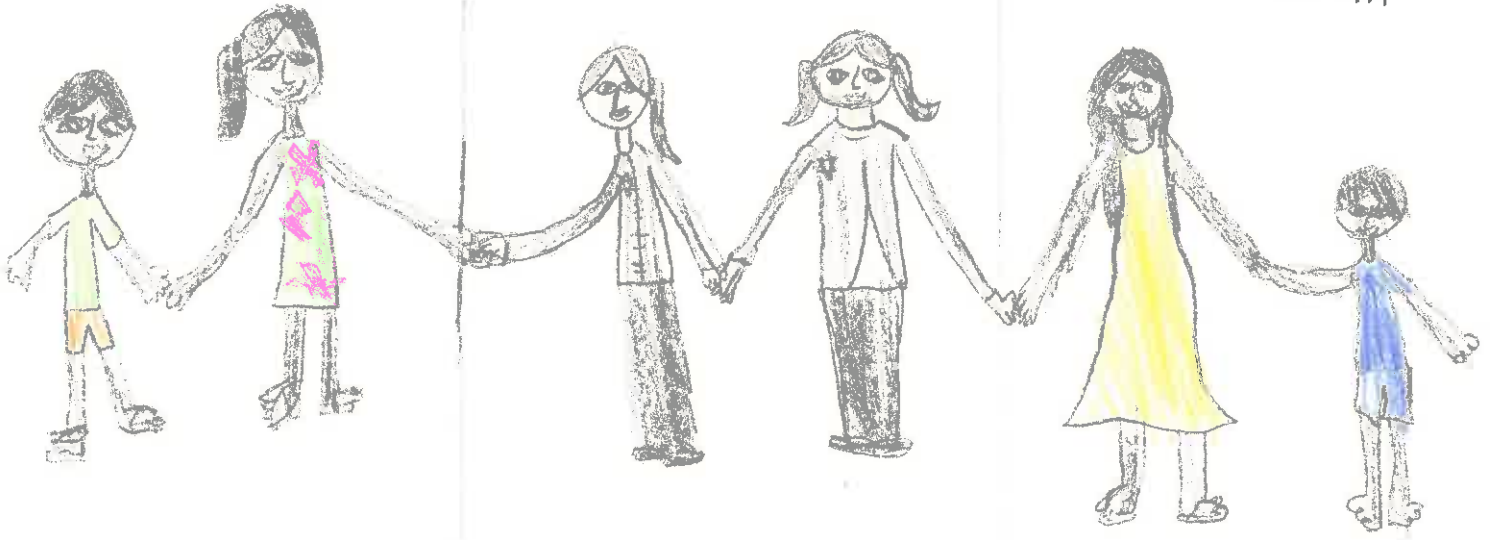
I Slam



Judaism



Sikhism



Hinduism



Buddhism



Christianity

